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INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER

Keywords:-

- 1. **GIGO** Garbage in garbage out.
- 2. IPO- Input-process-output
- 3. CPU- Central Processing Unit
- 4. PC- Personal Computer
- 5. PDA- Personal digital assistant

Exercise corner:-

QA) Choose the correct answers:-

- 1. Which of the following correctly represents the work cycle of a computer?
 - a. Process-input-output
 - b. Input-process-output
 - c. output-input-process
- 2. Which of the following does not get tired?
 - a. <u>Computer</u> b. a man c. an animal
- 3. The process of entering information into a computer is called _____
 - a. Process b. <u>input</u> c. task
- 4. Who is known as the 'Father of Computer'?
 a. Bill Gates
 b. <u>Charles Babbage</u>
 c. Larry Page

QB) Fill in the blanks:

Feelings input devices electronic personal computers hard disk

- 1. A computer is an <u>electronic</u> machine.
- 2. A computer can store large amount of data on its hard disk.
- 3. A computer does not have any feelings.
- 4. Input is given to the computer through input devices.
- 5. Microcomputers are also called personal computers.

QC) State 'True' or 'False'.

1.	Cray - I is a supercomputer.	<u>True</u>
2.	PARAM was designed and assembled by C-DAC in Pune, India.	<u>True</u>
3.	A desktop is a mainframe computer.	<u>False</u>
4.	A laptop is a portable device.	<u>True</u>
5.	Supercomputers are the most powerful and fastest computers.	<u>True</u>

QD) Answer the following questions:-

- 1. What is a Computer?
- Ans: A computer is an electronic machine which takes input from the user, process that

input and then gives output.

- 2. How does a computer work?
- Ans:- A computer has a three- step work cycle- Input Process-output .
- 3. Write any two features of a computer?
- Ans:- i) A computer works very fast.
 - ii) A computer never gets tired.
- 4. What are the limitations of a computer? Give any two.

2.

5.

- Ans: i) It cannot take its own decisions.
 - ii) It cannot work independently.

Brain Teaser

QA) Identify the following pictures and match them with their correct names:-

3.

6.



1.

4.

Scanner

Laptop



desktop computer



tablet

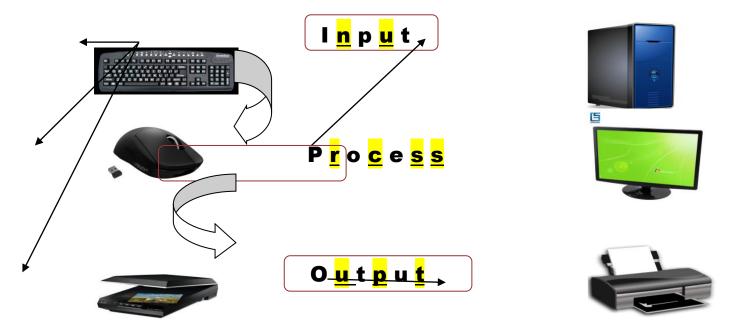


printer



mainframe computer

QB) Fill the letters to complete the IPO cycle. Then match the devices to the correct type.



CHAPTER-2

USE OF COMPUTERS IN DIFFERENT FIELDS

Keywords:-

- **1. ATM:** A computerized machine that gives out cash.
- 2. E mail: An electronic message transferred from one computer to another through a network.

Exercise corner:-

QA) Tick the correct options. Compare your answers with your classmates' answers:-

- 1. Which of the following is a use of computer at home?
 - a. diagnosing diseases
 - b. Playing games
 - c. depositing/ withdrawing cash

2. Which of the following is a use of computers in hospitals?

- a. diagnosing diseases
- b. controlling and launching rockets
- c. designing books
- 3. Where do you find the use of computers for booking and cancellation of train tickets?
 - a. <u>railways stations</u> b. cinemas c. banks
- 4. Where are computers used to deposit and withdraw money?
 - a.Banksb. hospitalsc. schools
- 5. Computers are used in space research stations for ______.
 a. entertainment b. weather forcasting c. designing graphics

QB) Fill in the blanks. Cross-check your answers with your classmate:

Weather forecasting hospitals schools defence engineers

- 1. In <u>schools</u>, computers are used for teaching and learning.
- 2. Computers are used by <u>engineers</u> to design and print blueprints of cars, and airplanes.
- **3.** In <u>hospitals</u>, computers are used to prepare medical reports and bills.
- **4.** In <u>defence</u>, computers are used to develop modern tanks and missiles.
- 5. In space research stations, computers are used for weather forecasting.

QC) State 'True' or 'False'.

1. The uses of computer are limited.	<u>False</u>
2. In banks, computers are used only for money transactions.	<u>False</u>
3. You can with draw money from ATMs.	<u>True</u>
4. Medical reports are created with the help of computers.	<u>True</u>
5. Engineers use computers for creating complex designs.	<u>True</u>

QD) Answer the following questions:-

- 1. Write names of any four places where you can see computers being used?
 - a. <u>Banking</u> b. <u>hospital</u> c. <u>school</u> d.<u>railway</u>
- 2. Mention any two uses of computer in hospitals?
 - Ans: i) keeping patient's record.
 - ii) Computers are used for military operations.
- 3. Mention any two uses of computers in banks? Ans:-i) money transactions
 - ii) Keeping the records of goods and payments

- 4. What are the uses of computer in defence? Mention any two.
 - Ans:-i) for developing graphics, books, newspaper
 - ii) for e-books, educational apps
- 5. What are the uses of computer in defence? Mention any two. Ans:-i) <u>Computers are used to develop modern tanks and missiles</u>.
 - ii) Computers are used for military operations.
- 6. What are the uses of computer in shopping malls? Give any two.
 - Ans:- i) for generating invoices
 - ii) Computers are used for military operations.

Brain Teaser

* Find out the following names in the word grid given below:-

G	G	Η	S	В	Α	N	ĸ	Α
0	G	E	н	Μ	K	Η	Q	I
Μ	Μ	W	0	Y	V	W	D	R
S	G	E	Ρ	G	J	V	E	Р
0	z	Т	С	Q	A		F	0
0	S	Ρ	I	Т	A	L	E	R
	Z	S	Ρ	F	Μ	V	N	Т
0	В	Y	G	Н	0	T	С	L
R	I	J	U	Z	N	X	E	Y
Ε	A	S	С	Н	0	0	L	В
	0 M S 0 1 0 R	O G M M S G O Z O S I Z O B R I	O G E M M W M M W S G E O Z T O S P I Z S O S P I Z S O B Y R I J	O G E H M M W O M M W O S G E P O Z T C O S P I O S P I O S Q Q I Z S P I Z S Q I J J Q R I J U	OGEH I MMWOIMMWOISGEPIOZTCQOSPITIZSPIOBYGHRIJUZ	OGEHMMKMMWOIYVSGEPIGJOZTCQAOSPITAIZSPIAOBYGHORIJUZN	OGEHMMHMMWOYVWSGEPGJVOZTCQAIOSPITALIZSPFMVOBYGHOTRIJUZNX	OGEHMKHQMMWOYVWDMMWOIYVWDSGEPIGJVEOZTCQAIFOSPITALEIZSPFMVNOBYGHOTCRIJUZNXE

AIRPORT





A. Label the parts of computer. Also, write any two characteristics of computer.



- 1. <u>Computers work very fast</u>.
- 2. Computers never get tired.
- **B.** Write names of any four places where computers are used.

1. <u>Banking</u>	2. <u>Hospitals</u>	
3. Railway Station	4. <u>Schools</u>	
C. Match the columns:-		
Column A	Column B	
1. In defence	a. Designing and printing graphics ,books	5
	and news papers	
2. In engineering	b. To send and receive emails, make	3
	audio and video calls	
3. In communication	c. For money transactions	4
4. In banking	d. To design and print blueprints	
	of cars and other complex graphics	
5. In publishing and designing	e. For performing military operations	1

5

3

4

2

1

CHAPTER-3

COMPUTER HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE

<u>Keywords:-</u>

- **CPU**: The processing device of a computer.
- **ALU**: The part of the CPU that performs arithmetic and logic operations.
- **CU**: The part of the CPU that controls all the operations of a computer.
- **RAM**: The part of the primary memory
- **ROM**: The permanent part of the primary memory
- **VDU**: The output device that displays output from the computer
- **OS**: A software that controls the overall functioning of the computer
- **CD**/ **DVD**: Portable storage disks used to store application software, movies or music
- QA) Choose the correct answers:-
 - 1. Which of the following is not an input device?

	a. <u>CPU</u>	b. joystick	c. light pen		
2.	The games you play on a computer are examples of				
	a. Hardware	b. system software	c. application software		
3.	Which of the following is an	operating system?			
	a. Notepad	b. Tux Paint	c. <u>Windows</u>		
4.	I. Which of the following controls the overall activities of a computer?				
	a. Notepad	b. <u>operating system</u>	c. Paint		
5.	5. Which of the following part of CPU performs calculations?				
	a. ALU	b. CU	c. <u>both a and b</u>		

QB) Fill in the blanks:

ALU	pen drive	Windows	Calculator	hardware

- All the physical parts of a computer that you can see, touch and feel are called hardware.
- 2. The <u>ALU</u> does all the arithmetic calculations and takes logical decisions

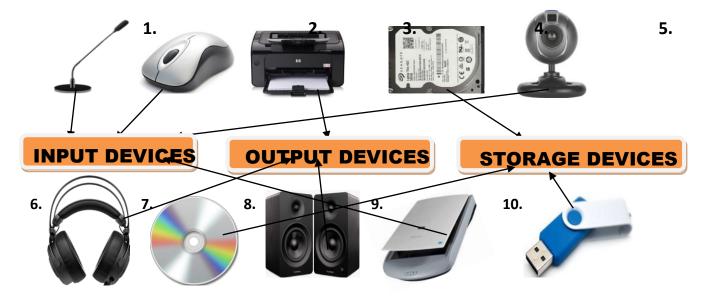
in a computer.

- 3. A **Pen drive** is connected to a computer or a laptop via a USB port.
- 4. **Windows** is an operating system.
- 5. The **<u>calculator</u>** is an application program.

QC) State 'True' or 'False'.

1.	A webcam is an input device.	<u>True</u>
2.	Android is application software.	<u>False</u>
3.	The CU is a part of the CPU.	<u>True</u>
4.	A CD or DVD comes in a circular shape.	<u>True</u>
5.	A hard disk stores data permanently.	<u>True</u>

QD) Identify the input, output and storage devices, and match them with their correct group.



QE) Answer the following questions:-

- 1. What is computer hardware?
- Ans: All the physical parts of a computer that you can touch, see and feel are called hardware.
- 2. What are the two types of software?
- Ans:- System Software and Application Software.
- 3. What is the ALU?

Ans:- ALU does all the arithmetic calculation and takes logical decisions.

4. What is an operating system? Give any two examples?

Ans:- Operating system is a system software that controls all the activities and functioning of computer.

Eg. Windows, LINUX

5. What is application software? Mention any two examples?

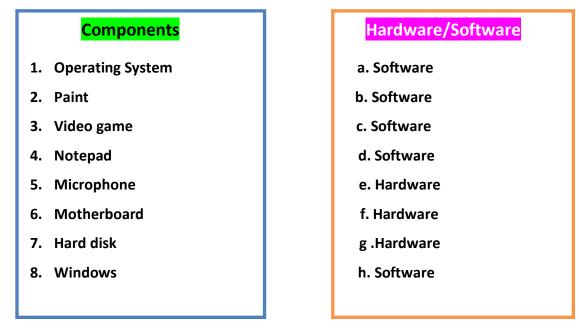
Ans:- Application software used to do specific types of tasks such as

drawing and painting, calculation, etc.

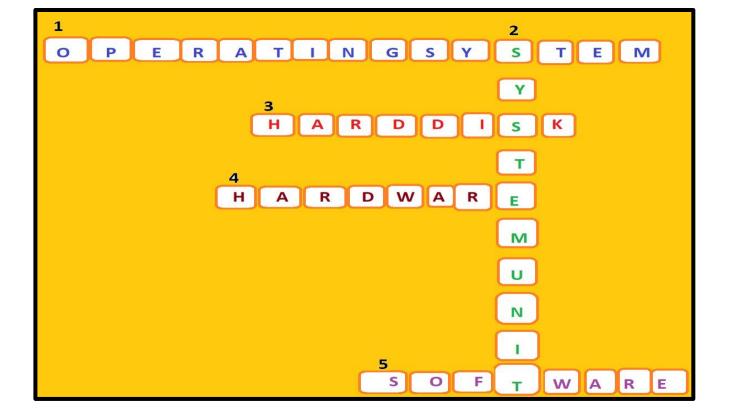
Eg. Tux Paint, WordPad

Brain Teaser

A. Write down wheather the following are hardware or software:-



B. Complete the following crossword:-



CHAPTER-4

<u> THE OPERATING SYSTEM – WINDOWS 10</u>

Keywords:-

- 1. **GUI-** An interface that allows users to interact with a device through icons and menus instead of typing text and commands.
- 2. **Windows** A popular operating system from Microsoft.
- 3. **Booting** The process of loading of the OS into computer's main memory.
- 4. **Desktop** The screen that appears after the booting and login processes are complete.
- 5. **Start button** The button at the bottom left corner of the desktop that opens the start menu when clicked.
- 6. **Wallpaper** A picture used as the background of the desktop.
- 7. **Icon** A small picture on the desktop that represents a file, folder or program.

EXERCISE CORNER:

QA) Choose the correct option:-

- 1. Which of the following option do you click to set size of desktop icons as mediums?
 - a. <u>View 🛛 Medium icons</u>
 - b. Size 🛛 Medium icons
 - c. Sort by [] Medium icons
- 2. Which of the following is an operating system developed by Microsoft?
 - a. Linux b. <u>Windows</u> c. macOS
- 3. Which of the following is the latest Windows operating system?
 - a. Windows 7 b. Windows 8 C. Windows 10
- 4. Which of the following holds clock and other options on the desktop?
- a. Iconb. <u>Taskbar</u>c. Wallpaper5. Which option do you click to change the desktop background?
- a. **Personalize** b. Desktop c. Wallpaper

QB) Fill in the blanks:

Operating system	graphical user	taskbar	booting	interface	
 operating system	Brupincui user	tuskbul	booting	interface	J

- 1. An operating system provides an/a **interface** between the user and the hardware.
- A computer cannot work without a/an operating system.
- 3. The windows operating system provides a **graphical user** interface.
- The term **booting** refers to the process of loading of the operating system Into computer's memory.
- 5. The horizontal bar located at the bottom of the desktop is called **taskbar**.

QC) State 'True' or 'False':-

- 1. The desktop is the main screen of a computer.
- 2. An icon represents a file, folder or program.
- 3. The GUI lets you use the mouse to click icons, buttons and menus.
- 4. The start button allows the user to access the start menu.
- 5. Linux is an operating system.

QD) Following are the steps to change the background picture (wallpaper) of the desktop. Arrange these steps in the correct order by putting numbers from 1 to 4 in the blanks:-

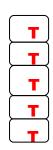
Select the 'Picture' option

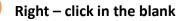
Under 'Background'.



Choose a picture under

'Chose your picture'.





area on the desktop.

Click the 'Personalize'

option .

QE) Choose the correct option:-

- 1. What is an operating system?
- Ans:- Operating system controls all the functioning of a computer and provides an interface between the user and the hardware.
- 2. Give names of any two operating systems?

Ans:- i. <u>Windows</u> ii. <u>LINUX</u>

3. Describe the term GUI?

Ans:- GUI is a short form of Graphical User Interface. It allows us to use electronic devices such as mouse to click icons, buttons, menu etc. It makes everything clearly visible on the screen using a combination of graphics and text.
4. What is wallpaper?

Ans:- A background image of desktop is called wallpaper.

5. What action of the mouse do you perform to open a shortcut menu on the desktop?

Ans:- Right-click function of the mouse opens a shortcut menu on the desktop.



Label the following picture:-

